## **Preliminary Amendments to the Claims**

1. (Currently Amended) A simulator having computer-aided design programs for simulating a shift control algorithm stored in a shift controller of an automatic transmission mounted on a vehicle, said vehicle and having a hydraulic actuator to transmit power generated by an internal combustion engine to drive wheels based on at least throttle opening and vehicle speed in accordance with the shift control algorithm, comprising; comprising:

a control system design tool which is connected to the shift controller to inputs for inputting the shift control algorithm and which outputs for outputting a hydraulic pressure supply command such that the hydraulic pressure supply command is supplied to the hydraulic actuator through a hydraulic circuit based on a shift signal from the inputted shift control algorithm;

a first simulator section which is connected to the control system design tool to inputs for inputting the hydraulic pressure supply command and which estimates for estimating an effective clutch hydraulic pressure that is assumably generated in the hydraulic actuator in response to the hydraulic pressure supply command based on a first model describing entire system including the transmission; and

a second simulator section which is connected to the control system design tool and to the first simulator section and which determines for determining transfer functions of a second model describing behavior of the hydraulic actuator such that an output of the second model converges with the estimated effective hydraulic pressure[[;]].

wherein the second simulator section simulates and evaluates the shift control algorithm based on a third model obtained by incorporating the second model with the first model.

2. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 1, further including:

a host computer which designs for designing the second model and stores for storing data such that the second simulator section determines the transfer functions by retrieving the stored data by a predetermined parameter.

- 3. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 1, wherein the transfer functions includes a first include at least one transfer function which is corresponding that corresponds to a predetermined period of time at which the output of the second model begins increasing to increase.
- 4. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 3, wherein the second model includes a function which generates the output when a time during which an input of the second model exceeds exceeding a predetermined value[[,]] is greater than the predetermined period of time.
- 5. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 1, wherein the transfer functions includes a second include at one transfer function which is multiplied to an input of the second model such that the output of the second model converges with the estimated effective hydraulic pressure.
- 6. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 2, wherein the <u>predetermined</u> parameter is at least one of a fluid temperature of the

transmission, a rotational speed of the hydraulic actuator, the hydraulic supply command and a shift interval.

7. (Currently Amended) A simulator having computer-aided design programs for simulating a shift control algorithm stored in a shift controller of an automatic transmission mounted on a vehicle, said vehicle and having a hydraulic actuator to transmit power generated by an internal combustion engine to drive wheels based on at least throttle opening and vehicle speed in accordance with the shift control algorithm, comprising; comprising:

transmission characteristic analyzing means for analyzing characteristics of the transmission when shift is conducted in accordance with the shift control algorithm <a href="https://doi.org/10.2016/j.com/">through a value to determine deviation of the characteristics from a predetermined standard;</a>

parameter extracting means for extracting a parameter having influence on <u>the</u> <u>characteristics when</u> durability of the transmission <u>is degraded</u>;

undesirable shift phenomenon forecasting means for conducting simulation based on the third model a model, while changing the parameter and forecasting occurrence of undesirable phenomenon using the value based on behavior change of the third model; and

algorithm correcting means for correcting the shift control algorithm based on a result of forecasting such that the forecasted occurrence of undesirable phenomenon disappears and the analyzed characteristic of the transmission.



- 8. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 7, wherein the algorithm correcting means corrects the shift control algorithm by repeating the simulation until the forecast occurrence of undesirable phenomenon disappears.
- 9. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 7, further including:

a data base which stores for storing the behavior change of the third model when the parameter is changed.

- 10. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according claim 7, wherein the algorithm correcting means corrects a least at least part of the shift control algorithm based on a result of the forecast.
- 11. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 7, wherein the parameter is at least one of a fluid temperature of the transmission, a clearance of the hydraulic actuator, and a friction coefficient of the hydraulic actuator.
- 12. (Currently Amended) A simulator having computer-aided design programs for simulating a shift control algorithm stored in a shift controller of an automatic transmission mounted on a vehicle, said vehicle and having a hydraulic actuator to transmit power generated by an internal combustion engine to drive wheels based on at least throttle opening and vehicle speed in accordance with the shift control algorithm, comprising; comprising:

a control system design tool which is connected to the shift controller to inputs for inputting the shift control algorithm and which outputs for outputting a hydraulic pressure

supply command <u>such that the hydraulic pressure supply command is supplied to the hydraulic actuator through a hydraulic circuit</u> based on <u>a shift signal from</u> the <del>inputted</del> shift control algorithm;

a first simulator section which is connected to the control system design tool to inputs for inputting the hydraulic pressure supply command and which estimates for estimating an effective clutch hydraulic pressure that is assumably generated in the hydraulic actuator in response to the hydraulic pressure supply command based on a first model describing entire system including the transmission; and

a second simulator section which is connected to the control system design tool and to the first simulator section and which determines for determining transfer functions of a second model describing behavior of the hydraulic actuator such that an output of the second model converges with the estimated effective hydraulic pressure, the second simulator section simulates and evaluates the shift control algorithm based on a third model obtained by incorporating the second model with the first model,

wherein the second simulator section includes:

transmission characteristic analyzing means for analyzing characteristics of the
transmission when shift is conducted in accordance with the shift control algorithm
through a value to determine deviation of the characteristics from a predetermined
standard;

parameter extracting means for extracting a parameter having influence on the characteristics when durability of the transmission is degraded;

undesirable shift phenomenon forecasting means for conducting simulation based on the third model, while changing the parameter and forecasting occurrence of undesirable phenomenon <u>using the value</u> based on behavior change of the third model; and



algorithm correcting means for correcting the shift control algorithm such that the forecasted occurrence of undesirable phenomenon disappears based on a result of forecasting.

13. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 12, wherein the algorithm correcting means corrects the shift control algorithm by repeating the simulation until the forecast occurrence of undesirable phenomenon disappears.



- 14. (Cancelled).
- 15. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 12, further including:

<u>a</u> data base <u>which stores</u> <u>for storing</u> the behavior change of the third model when the parameter is changed.

- 16. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 12, wherein the algorithm correcting means corrects a least at least part of the shift control algorithm based on a result of the forecast.
- 17. (Currently Amended) A simulator The simulator according to claim 12, wherein the parameter is at least one of a fluid temperature of the transmission, a clearance of the hydraulic actuator, and a friction coefficient of the hydraulic actuator.
- 18. (Currently Amended) A method for simulating a shift control algorithm stored in a shift controller of an automatic transmission mounted on a vehicle, said

<u>vehicle</u> and having a hydraulic actuator to transmit power generated by an internal combustion engine to drive wheels based on at least throttle opening and vehicle speed in accordance with the shift control algorithm, <u>said method</u> comprising the <del>steps of;</del> steps of:

- (a) inputting the shift control algorithm to output a hydraulic pressure supply command to be supplied to the hydraulic actuator through a hydraulic circuit based on a shift signal in the inputted shift control algorithm;
- (b) inputting the hydraulic pressure supply command and estimating an effective elutch hydraulic pressure that is assumably generated in the hydraulic actuator in response to the hydraulic pressure supply command based on a first model describing entire system including the transmission; and
- (c) determining transfer functions of a second model describing behavior of the hydraulic actuator such that an output of the second model converges with the estimated effective hydraulic pressure; and
- (d) simulating and evaluating the shift control algorithm based on a third model obtained by incorporating the second model with <u>a hydraulic circuit of</u> the first model.
- 19. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 18, further including the step of:
- (e) designing the second model and storing data such that the transfer functions is determined by retrieving the stored data by <u>a</u> predetermined parameter.
- 20. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 18, wherein the transfer functions includes a first transfer function which is corresponding to a



predetermined period of time at which the output of the second model begins increasing to increase.

- 21. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 20, wherein the second model includes a function which generates the output when a time during which an input of the second model exceeds exceeding a predetermined value[[,]] is greater than the predetermined period of time.
- 22. (Currently Amended) A-method The method according to claim 18, wherein the transfer functions includes a second at least one transfer function which is multiplied to an input of the second model such that the output of the second model converges with the estimated effective hydraulic pressure.
- 23. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 19, wherein the parameter is at least one of a fluid temperature of the transmission, a rotational speed of the hydraulic actuator, the hydraulic supply command and a shift interval.
- 24. (Currently Amended) A method for simulating a shift control algorithm stored in a shift controller of an automatic transmission mounted on a vehicle, said vehicle and having a hydraulic actuator to transmit power generated by an internal combustion engine to drive wheels based on at least throttle opening and vehicle speed in accordance with the shift control algorithm, said method comprising the steps of; steps of:

- (a) analyzing characteristics of the transmission when shift is conducted in accordance with the shift control algorithm through a value to determine deviation of the characteristics from a predetermined standard;
- (b) extracting a parameter having influence on the characteristics when durability of the transmission is degraded;
- (c) conducting simulation based on the third model a model, while changing the parameter and forecasting occurrence of undesirable phenomenon using the value based on behavior change of the third model; and
- (d) correcting the shift control algorithm based on a result of forecasting <u>such that</u> the forecasted occurrence of undesirable phenomenon disappears and the analyzed characteristic of the transmission.
- 25. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 24, wherein the step (d) corrects the shift control algorithm by repeating the simulation until the forecast occurrence of undesirable phenomenon disappears.
- 26. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 24, further including the step of:
- (e) storing the behavior change of the third model when the parameter is changed.
- 27. (Currently Amended) A method The method according claim 24, wherein the step (d) corrects a least at least part of the shift control algorithm based on a result of the forecast.



- 28. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 24, wherein the parameter is at least one of a fluid temperature of the transmission, a clearance of the hydraulic actuator, and a friction coefficient of the hydraulic actuator.
- 29. (Currently Amended) A method for simulating a shift control algorithm stored in a shift controller of an automatic transmission mounted on a vehicle, <u>said vehicle</u> and having a hydraulic actuator to transmit power generated by an internal combustion engine to drive wheels based on at least throttle opening and vehicle speed in accordance with the shift control algorithm, <u>said method</u> comprising the <u>steps of</u>; <u>steps of</u>:
- (a) inputting the shift control algorithm to output a hydraulic pressure supply command to be supplied to the hydraulic actuator through a hydraulic circuit based on a shift signal in the inputted shift control algorithm;
- (b) inputting the hydraulic pressure supply command and estimating an effective elutch hydraulic pressure that is assumably generated in the hydraulic actuator in response to the hydraulic pressure supply command based on a first model describing entire system including the transmission; and
- (c) determining transfer functions of a second model describing behavior of the hydraulic actuator such that an output of the second model converges with the estimated effective hydraulic pressure, and simulating and evaluating the shift control algorithm based on a third model obtained by incorporating the second model with the hydraulic circuit of the first model,

wherein the step (c) includes the steps of:



- (d) analyzing characteristics of the transmission when shift is conducted in accordance with the shift control algorithm through a value to determine deviation of the characteristics from a predetermined standard;
- (d) extracting (e) extracting a parameter having influence on the characteristics when durability of the transmission is degraded;
- (e) conducting (f) conducting simulation based on the third model, while changing the parameter and forecasting occurrence of undesirable phenomenon <u>using the value</u> based on behavior change of the third model; and
- (f) correcting (g) correcting the shift control algorithm based on a result of forecasting.
- 30. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 29, wherein the step (f) step (g) corrects the shift control algorithm by repeating the simulation until the forecast occurrence of undesirable phenomenon disappears.
  - 31. (Cancelled).
- 32. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 29, further including the step of:
- (h) storing the behavior change of the third model when the parameter is changed.
- 33. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 29, wherein the step (f) step (g) corrects a least at least part of the shift control algorithm based on a result of the forecast.



34. (Currently Amended) A method The method according to claim 29, wherein the parameter is at least one of a fluid temperature of the transmission, a clearance of the hydraulic actuator, and a friction coefficient of the hydraulic actuator.